

## EXHIBIT 2



**SUBPOENA AD TESTIFICANDUM AND DUCES TECUM  
THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK**

To: Lieutenant Colonel Oliver North, USMC, Retired  
c/o Brendan Sullivan, Esq.  
Williams & Connolly LLP  
725 Twelfth Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20005

**WE HEREBY COMMAND**, pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, including the Executive Law, the Estates, Powers and Trusts Law, and the Not-for-Profit Corporation Law, all business and excuses being laid aside, to appear and attend before Letitia James, the Attorney General of the State of New York, or a designated Assistant Attorney General, on **August 20, 2019 at 9:00 a.m.**, or any agreed upon adjourned date and time, at the offices of the New York State Attorney General's Office, 28 Liberty Street, New York, NY 10005, and to testify in connection with an investigation into potential violations of the aforementioned statutes, or any matter which the Attorney General deems pertinent thereto.

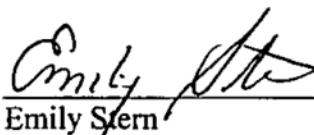
**WE HEREBY FURTHER COMMAND**, pursuant to the laws of the State of New York, including the Executive Law, the Estates, Powers and Trusts Law, and the Not-for-Profit Corporation Law, that all business and excuses being laid aside, You produce to the New York State Attorney General, Letitia James, 28 Liberty Street, New York, New York 10005, in accordance with the instructions and definitions below, any and all Documents requested in the attached Schedule that are in Your possession, custody or control, including documents in the possession, custody and control of any agent you may have. Your production of Documents in response to this subpoena should be addressed to the attention of Emily Stern, Assistant Attorney General, Charities Bureau, and may be submitted by mail or electronic mail provided it is received on or before **August 13, 2019**, or any agreed upon adjourned date thereafter.

**PLEASE TAKE NOTICE** that the Attorney General deems the Documents requested by this subpoena to be relevant and material to an investigation and inquiry undertaken in the public interest.

**PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE** that disobedience of this subpoena by failing to deliver the documents and information requested in the attached schedule on the date, time and place stated above or any agreed adjourned date and time may subject You to prosecution under Article 23 of the New York Civil Practice Law and Rules (CPLR) and/or other statutes.

**PLEASE TAKE FURTHER NOTICE** that You shall immediately implement a litigation hold preserving all documents relating to the subject matter of this subpoena, including all documents concerning the specific documents demanded herein. (Additional subpoenas may follow.)

**WITNESS, the Honorable Letitia James**, Attorney General of the State of New York,  
this 26th day of July, 2019.

By:   
Emily Stern  
Assistant Attorney General  
Co-Chief, Charities Bureau,  
Enforcement Section  
(212) 416-6241  
Emily.stern@ag.ny.gov

**SCHEDULE****A. Instructions**

1. Please produce the Documents described in Section C of this schedule, in the format described below.

2. Except as otherwise noted, this subpoena applies to all Documents in effect, created, recorded, compiled, transmitted or received from **January 1, 2012, through the present** (the "Relevant Period").

3. The obligation to produce Documents pursuant to this subpoena is a continuing one. Responsive Documents located any time after a response is due or submitted shall be promptly produced at the place and in the manner specified herein.

4. All Documents shall be produced with an accompanying cover letter that includes a description of the Documents being produced and their contents, the source from which the Documents have been produced, and the number(s) of the request(s) in Section C to which each Document produced is responsive. If there are no Documents in Your possession, custody or control that are responsive to any particular request, so state in writing.

5. In order for Your response to this subpoena to be complete, You must submit with the response a completed version of the attached Verification, identifying the person(s) who personally supervised the preparation and assembly of the response to this subpoena, who could testify that the response is complete and correct to the best of her or his knowledge and belief and that all Documents produced are authentic, genuine and what they purport to be.

6. If any Document requested was formerly in Your possession, custody or control but is no longer available or no longer exists, submit a statement in writing and under oath that: (i) describes in detail the nature of the Document and its contents; (ii) identifies the person who prepared the Document; (iii) identifies all persons who have seen or had possession of the Document; (iv) specifies the dates on which the Document was prepared, transmitted or received; (v) specifies the date on which the Document became unavailable; (vi) specifies the reason why the Document is unavailable, including whether it has been misplaced, lost, destroyed or transferred, and, if it has been destroyed or transferred, specifies the conditions of and reasons for such destruction or transfer and the persons who requested and performed the destruction or transfer; and (vii) identifies all persons with knowledge of any portion of the contents of the Document.

7. If any Document requested is withheld on ground of privilege or other legal doctrine, submit with the production a statement in writing and under oath (e.g., a privilege log) that provides, for each Document withheld: (i) a description of the nature of the Document and its contents; (ii) the date of the Document; (iii) the Document's authors and recipients; and (iv) the legal ground for withholding it from production. If the legal ground is attorney-client privilege, please also indicate the names of the attorneys involved in the Document and the nature of their involvement (e.g., as authors). Such statement (or log) shall accompany each production. Further, for each Document withheld pursuant to this paragraph, the relevant

production shall include placeholder pages equivalent in number to the page-length of the withheld Document.

8. Format for Production: Unless otherwise specified and agreed to by the Office of the Attorney General, responsive Documents shall be produced in their original format, whether hard copy or electronic.

## B. Definitions

1. "NRA" shall mean the National Rifle Association of America, Inc. (the "NRA") together with (i) any of its directors, officers, agents, employees, consultants, representatives, attorneys, and other persons acting on its behalf, (ii) any predecessors, successors, parent corporations, subsidiaries, divisions, assigns, "d/b/a" names, and affiliates, and (iii) any entities that, directly or indirectly, control, are controlled by, or are under common control with NRA, including by possessing, directly or indirectly, the power to direct or cause the direction of NRA's management and policies, whether through membership, the ownership of voting securities, by contract, or otherwise.

2. "NRA Affiliated Entities" means each of the NRA's affiliated and related entities, including, but not limited to, The NRA Foundation, Inc., the NRA Civil Rights Defense Fund, the NRA Freedom Action Foundation, and the NRA Special Contribution Fund dba the NRA Whittington Center, together with (i) any of their directors, officers, agents, employees, consultants, representatives, attorneys, and other persons acting on their behalf, (ii) any predecessors, successors, parent corporations, subsidiaries, divisions, assigns, "d/b/a" names, and affiliates, and (iii) any entities that, directly or indirectly, control, are controlled by, or are under common control with the NRA, including by possessing, directly or indirectly, the power to direct or cause the direction of the NRA's management and policies, whether through membership, the ownership of voting securities, by contract, or otherwise.

3. "Concerning" or "relating to" shall mean concerning, relating to, referring to, referencing, describing, evidencing, or constituting, either directly or indirectly and in whole or in part.

4. "Documents" is used in the broadest sense of the term and shall mean all records and other tangible media of expression of any nature, including: originals, drafts or finished versions; annotated or nonconforming or other copies, however created, produced or stored (manually, mechanically, electronically or otherwise); electronic mail ("email"), instant messages, Blackberry or other wireless device messages; voicemail; books, papers, files, notes, correspondence, memoranda, reports, records, journals, summaries, registers, account statements, analyses, plans, manuals, policies, telegrams, faxes, wires, telephone logs, telephone messages, or message slips; minutes, notes, records or transcriptions of conversations, communications or meetings; video and audio tapes; disks and other electronic media; microfilm, microfiche; storage devices; press releases; contracts, agreements; calendars, date books, appointment books and diaries; notices and confirmations. A draft or non-identical copy is a separate Document. Documents existing in electronic form shall include all items that may have been removed from

the email accounts, directories or other locations in which they are ordinarily stored to any other servers, folders, files, archives, or backup devices, whether or not deleted.

5. “You” or “Your” shall mean Lt. Col. Oliver North, USMC (Ret.), and any of Your employees, agents, attorneys, representatives, consultants, and any other persons acting on Your behalf.

6. “Person” shall mean any natural person or entity, including any corporation, company, limited liability corporation or company, partnership, limited partnership, association, or firm.

7. “And” and “or” shall be construed disjunctively or conjunctively, as necessary to bring within the scope of a request all responses and Documents that might otherwise be deemed outside the scope of that request.

8. “All” shall mean “each and every.”

9. “Any” shall mean “any and all.”

10. The singular form of any word shall include the plural and vice versa.

11. Any word used but not defined herein shall be construed consistently with its common meaning.

**C. Documents to be Produced**

All documents concerning allegations You have made, or concerns You have raised, of financial impropriety, mismanagement, misuse or waste of assets, governance failures or other wrongdoing at the National Rifle Association of America, Inc. ("NRA"), including without limitation, the allegations or concerns addressed in (a) the April 18, 2019 letter You and Richard Childress directed to John Frazer, and Charles Cotton; and (b) Your memorandum to the Executive Committee of the NRA, dated April 25, 2019.

**D. Format for Production**

Unless otherwise specified and agreed to by the Office of Attorney General, all responsive documents must be produced in Concordance format in accordance with the following instructions. Any questions regarding electronic document production should be directed to Emily Stern, Assistant Attorney General, (212) 416-6241.

1. Concordance Production Components. A Concordance production consists of the following component files, which must be produced in accordance with the specifications set forth below in Section 2.

- A. *Metadata Load File*
- B. *Extracted or OCR Text Files*
- C. *Single-Page Image Files*
- D. *Opticon Load File*
- E. *Native Files*.

2. Production File Requirements.

- A. *Metadata Load File*
  - Required file format:
    - UTF-8
    - .dat file extension
    - Field delimiter: (ASCII decimal character 20)
    - Text Qualifier: þ (ASCII decimal character 254). Multiple value field delimiter: ; (ASCII decimal character 59)
  - The first line of the metadata load file must list all included fields. All required fields are listed in Attachment 1.
  - Fields with no values must be represented by empty columns maintaining delimiters and qualifiers.
  - *Note:* All documents must have page-level Bates numbering (except documents produced only in native format, which must be assigned a document-level Bates number). The metadata load file must list the

beginning and ending Bates numbers (BEGDOC and ENDDOC) for each document.

- Accepted date formats:
  - mm/dd/yyyy
  - yyyy/mm/dd
  - yyyymmdd
- Accepted time formats:
  - hh:mm:ss (if not in 24-hour format, You must indicate am/pm)
  - hh:mm:ss:mmm

**B. *Extracted or OCR Text Files***

- You must produce individual document-level text files containing the full extracted text for each produced document.
- When extracted text is not available (for instance, for image-only documents) You must provide individual document-level text files containing the document's full OCR text.
- The filename for each text file must match the document's beginning Bates number (BEGDOC) listed in the metadata load file.
- Text files must be divided into subfolders containing no more than 5000 files.

**C. *Single-Page Image Files (Petrified Page Images)***

- Where possible, all produced documents must be converted into single-page tagged image format ("TIF") files. See Section 7.E below for instructions on producing native versions of documents You are unable to convert.
- Image documents that exist only in non-TIF formats must be converted into TIF files. The original image format must be produced as a native file as described in Section 7.E below.
- For documents produced only in native format, You must provide a TIF placeholder that states "Document produced only in native format."
- Each single-page TIF file must be endorsed with a unique Bates number.
- The filename for each single-page TIF file must match the unique page-level Bates number (or document-level Bates number for documents produced only in native format).
- Required image file format:
  - CCITT Group 4 compression
  - 2-Bit black and white
  - 300 dpi
  - Either .tif or .tiff file extension.
- TIF files must be divided into subfolders containing no more than 5000 files. Documents should not span multiple subfolders, a document with more than 5000 pages should be kept in a single folder.



**D. Opticon Load File**

- Required file format:
  - Field delimiter: , (ASCII decimal character 44)
  - No Text Qualifier
  - .opt file extension
- The comma-delimited Opticon load file must contain the following seven fields (as indicated below, values for certain fields may be left blank):
  - ALIAS or IMAGEKEY – the unique Bates number assigned to each page of the production.
  - VOLUME – this value is optional and may be left blank.
  - RELATIVE PATH – the filepath to each single-page image file on the production media.
  - DOCUMENT BREAK – defines the first page of a document. The only possible values for this field are “Y” or blank.
  - FOLDER BREAK – defines the first page of a folder. The only possible values for this field are “Y” or blank.
  - BOX BREAK – defines the first page of a box. The only possible values for this field are “Y” or blank.
  - PAGE COUNT – this value is optional and may be left blank.
- **Example:**  
ABC00001,,IMAGES\0001\ABC00001.tif,Y,,,2  
ABC00002,,IMAGES\0001\ABC00002.tif,,,,  
ABC00003,,IMAGES\0002\ABC00003.tif,Y,,,1  
ABC00004,,IMAGES\0002\ABC00004.tif,Y,,,1

**E. Native Files**

- Non-printable or non-print friendly documents (including but not limited to spreadsheets, audio files, video files and documents for which color has significance to document fidelity) must be produced in their native format.
- The filename of each native file must match the document’s beginning Bates number (BEGDOC) in the metadata load file and retain the original file extension.
- For documents produced only in native format, You must assign a single document-level Bates number and provide an image file placeholder that states “Document produced only in native format.”
- The relative paths to all native files on the production media must be listed in the NATIVEFILE field of the metadata load file.
- Native files that are password-protected must be decrypted prior to conversion and produced in decrypted form.
- You may be required to supply a software license for proprietary documents produced only in native format.

**3. Production Folder Structure.** The production must be organized according to the

following standard folder structure:

- data\ (contains production load files)
- images\ (contains single-page TIF files, with subfolder organization)  
    \0001, \0002, \0003...
- natives\ (contains native files, with subfolder organization)  
    \0001, \0002, \0003...
- text\ (contains text files, with subfolder organization)  
    \0001, \0002, \0003...

4. De-Duplication. You must perform global de-duplication of stand-alone documents and email families against any prior productions pursuant to this or previously related subpoenas.
5. Paper or Scanned Documents. Documents that exist only in paper format must be scanned to single-page TIF files and OCR'd. The resulting electronic files should be produced in Concordance format pursuant to these instructions. You must contact the Assistant Attorney General whose telephone number appears on the subpoena to discuss (i) any documents that cannot be scanned, and (ii) how information for scanned documents should be represented in the metadata load file.
6. Structured Data. Structured data includes but is not limited to relational databases, transactional data, and xml pages. Spreadsheets are not considered structured data. You must first speak to the Assistant Attorney General whose telephone number appears on the subpoena.

A. Relational Databases

1. Database tables should be provided in d or other machine-readable, non-proprietary format, with each table in a separate data file. Each data file must have an accompanying data dictionary that explains the meaning of each column name and explains the values of any codes used.
  2. Dates and numbers must be clearly and consistently formatted and, where relevant, units of measure should be explained in the data dictionary.
  3. Records must contain clear, unique identifiers, and the data dictionary must include explanations of how the files and records relate to one another.
7. Media and Encryption. All document sets over 2 GB must be produced on CD, DVD, or hard-drive media. All production media must be encrypted with a strong password, which must be delivered independently from the production media. Document sets under 2 GB may be delivered electronically. The OAG offers a secure cloud storage option that can be set up to receive media on a one-time basis, or the OAG will download media from the providing parties' server.

**ATTACHMENT 1**  
**Required Fields for Metadata Load File**

FIELD NAME	FIELD DESCRIPTION	FIELD VALUE EXAMPLE <sup>1</sup>
BEGDOC	Bates number assigned to the first page of the document.	ABC0001
ENDDOC	Bates number assigned to the last page of the document.	ABC0002
BEGATTACH	Bates number assigned to the first page of the parent document in a document family ( <i>i.e.</i> , should be the same as BEGDOC of the parent document, or PARENTDOC).	ABC0001
ENDATTACH	Bates number assigned to the last page of the last child document in a family ( <i>i.e.</i> , should be the same as ENDDOC of the last child document).	ABC0008
PARENTDOC	BEGDOC of parent document.	ABC0001
CHILDDOCS	List of BEGDOCs of all child documents, delimited by ";" when field has multiple values.	ABC0002; ABC0003; ABC0004...
COMMENTS	Additional document comments, such as passwords for encrypted files.	
NATIVEFILE	Relative file path of the native file on the production media.	.\Native_File\Folder\...\BEGDOC.ext
TEXTFILE	Relative file path of the plain text file on the production media.	.\Text_Folder\Folder\...\BEGDOC.txt
SOURCE	For scanned paper records this should be a description of the physical location of the original paper record. For loose electronic files this should be the name of the file server or workstation where the files were gathered.	Company Name, Department Name, Location, Box Number...
CUSTODIAN	Owner of the document or file.	Firstname Lastname, Lastname, Firstname, User Name; Company Name, Department Name...
FROM	Sender of the email.	Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain >
TO	All to: members or recipients, delimited by ";" when field has multiple values.	Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain >; Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain >; ...

<sup>1</sup> Examples represent possible values and not required format unless the field format is specified in Attachment 1.

CC	All cc: members, delimited by ";" when field has multiple values.	Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain>; Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain>; ...
BCC	All bcc: members, delimited by ";" when field has multiple values	Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain>; Firstname Lastname <FLastname @domain>; ...
SUBJECT	Subject line of the email.	
DATERCVD	Date and time that an email was received.	mm/dd/yyyy, yyyy/mm/dd, or yyyyymmdd; hh:mm:ss AM/PM or hh:mm:ss
DATESENT	Date and time that an email was sent.	mm/dd/yyyy, yyyy/mm/dd, or yyyyymmdd; hh:mm:ss AM/PM or hh:mm:ss
CALBEGDATE	Date that a meeting begins.	mm/dd/yyyy, yyyy/mm/dd, or yyyyymmdd; hh:mm:ss AM/PM or hh:mm:ss
CALENDDATE	Date that a meeting ends.	mm/dd/yyyy, yyyy/mm/dd, or yyyyymmdd; hh:mm:ss AM/PM or hh:mm:ss
ATTACHMENTS	List of filenames of all attachments, delimited by ";" when field has multiple values.	AttachmentFileName.; AttachmentFileName.docx; AttachmentFileName.pdf;...
NUMATTACH	Number of attachments.	
RECORDTYPE	General type of record.	IMAGE; LOOSE E-MAIL; E-MAIL; E-DOC; IMAGE ATTACHMENT; LOOSE E-MAIL ATTACHMENT; E-MAIL ATTACHMENT; E-DOC ATTACHMENT
FOLDERLOC	Original folder path of the produced document.	Drive:\Folder\...\
FILENAME	Original filename of the produced document.	Filename.ext
DOCEXT	Original file extension.	html, xls, pdf
DOCTYPE	Name of the program that created the produced document.	Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Corel WordPerfect...
TITLE	Document title (if entered).	
AUTHOR	Name of the document author.	
REVISION	Number of revisions to a document.	18
DATECREATED	Date and time that a document was created.	mm/dd/yyyy, yyyy/mm/dd, or yyyyymmdd; hh:mm:ss AM/PM or hh:mm:ss
DATEMOD	Date and time that a document was last modified.	mm/dd/yyyy, yyyy/mm/dd, or yyyyymmdd; hh:mm:ss AM/PM or hh:mm:ss
FILESIZE	Original file size in bytes.	
PGCOUNT	Number of pages per document.	
IMPORTANCE	Email priority level if set.	Low, Normal, High

MD5HASH	MD5 hash value computed from native file (a/k/a file fingerprint).	
SHA1HASH	SHA1 hash value	
MSGINDEX	Email message ID	
CONVERSATIONINDEX	Email Conversation Index	

**VERIFICATION**

This response to the subpoena of the Attorney General of the State of New York dated July 26, 2019, including production of the requested Documents, was prepared and assembled under my personal supervision from my records in accordance with the instructions and definitions set forth in such subpoena and is complete and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief. The Documents produced in response to this subpoena are authentic, genuine and what they purport to be.

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(Signature of Official)

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(Title)

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(Type or Print Name of Above Official)

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Subscribed and sworn to before me this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 2019.

\_\_\_\_\_ Notary Public

My commission expires \_\_\_\_\_